



Be Ambitious, Spark Imagination, Celebrate Success

Ravensdale Infant and Nursery School

Administering Medication Policy

Signed by:

L. Blanchenot Headteacher

Date: January 2025

T. Marshall Chair of governors

Date: January 2025

Last updated: January 2025

Contents:

Statement of intent

1. Legal framework
2. Roles and responsibilities
3. Training staff
4. Receiving, storing, and disposing of medication
5. Administering medication
6. Medical devices
7. Individual Health Plans (IHP)
8. Educational trips and visits
9. Medical emergencies
10. Monitoring and review

Appendices

- A. Administering medication parent/ carer consent form

Statement of intent

The Medicines in School Policy is to be read in conjunction with Derby City Council's 'Administration of Medicines in Schools' and the Department of Health's 'Managing Medicines in Schools and Early Years Settings'.

Ravensdale Infant and Nursery School will ensure that pupils with medical conditions receive appropriate care and support at school, for them to have full access to education and remain healthy. This includes the safe storage and administration of pupils' medication.

The school is committed to ensuring that parents/ carers feel confident that we will provide effective support for their child's medical condition, and make the pupil feel safe whilst at school.

For the purposes of this policy, **"medication"** is defined as any prescribed medication including devices such as asthma inhalers and adrenaline auto-injectors (AAIs). **"Prescription medication"** is defined as any drug or device prescribed by a doctor. **"Controlled drug"** is defined as a drug around which there are strict legal controls due to the risk of dependence or addiction, e.g., morphine.

1. Legal framework

This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including, but not limited to, the following:

- Equality Act 2010
- Children and Families Act 2014
- First Aid Policy
- Complaints Procedures Policy
- DfE (2015) 'Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions.
- DfE (2017) 'Using emergency adrenaline auto-injectors in schools' This policy operates in conjunction with the following school policies:

2. Roles and responsibilities

The governing board is responsible for:

- The implementation of this policy and procedures.
- Ensuring that this policy, as written, does not discriminate on any grounds, including the protected characteristics as defined by the Equality Act 2010.
- Ensuring the correct level of insurance is in place for the administration of medication.
- Ensuring that members of staff who administer medication to pupils, or help pupils self-administer, are suitably trained, and have access to information needed.
- Ensuring that relevant health and social care professionals are consulted to guarantee that pupils taking medication are properly supported.
- Managing any complaints or concerns regarding this policy, the support provided to pupils, or the administration of medication in line with the school's Complaints Procedures Policy.

The headteacher is responsible for:

- The day-to-day implementation and management of this policy and relevant procedures.
- Ensuring that appropriate training is undertaken by staff members administering medication.
- Ensuring that staff members understand the local emergency services' cover arrangements and that the correct information is provided for the navigation system.
- Organising another appropriately trained individual to take over the role of administering medication in case of staff absence.
- Ensuring that all necessary risk assessments are carried out regarding the administration of medication, including for school trips and external activities.

All staff are responsible for:

- Adhering to this policy and supporting pupils to do so.
- Carrying out their duties that arise from this policy fairly and consistently.

Parents/ carers are responsible for:

- Keeping the school informed about any changes to their child's health.
- Completing an administering medication parent/ carer consent form prior to them or their child bringing any medication into school.
- Discussing medication with their child prior to requesting that a staff member administers the medication.

It is both staff members' and pupils' responsibility to understand what action to take during a medical emergency, such as raising the alarm with other members of staff. This may include staff administering medication to the pupil involved.

3. Training staff

The headteacher will ensure that there are enough staff who are suitably trained in administering medication. All staff will undergo basic training on the administering of medication to ensure that, if exceptional circumstances arise where there is no designated administrator of medication available, pupils can still receive their medication from a trained member of staff. The headteacher will also ensure that enough staff have been trained in administering medication in an emergency by a healthcare professional.

Where it is a necessary or vital component of their job role, staff will undertake training on administering medication in line with this policy as part of their new starter induction.

Staff will be advised not to agree to taking on the responsibility of administering medication until they have received appropriate training and can make an informed choice. The school will ensure that, as part of their training, staff members are informed that they cannot be required to administer medication to pupils, and that this is entirely voluntary, unless the supporting of pupils with medical conditions is central to their role within the school.

Training will also cover the appropriate procedures and courses of action regarding the following exceptional situations:

- The timing of the medication's administration is crucial to the health of the child.
- Some technical or medical knowledge is required to administer the medication.
- Intimate contact with the pupil is necessary.

Staff members will be made aware that if they administer medication to a pupil, they take on a legal responsibility to do so correctly; therefore, staff will be encouraged not to administer medication in the above situations if they do not feel comfortable and confident in doing so, even if they have received training.

Training for administering AAls.

The school will arrange specialist training for staff on an annual basis where a pupil in the school has been diagnosed as being at risk of anaphylaxis. Designated staff members with suitable training and confidence in their ability to use AAls will be appointed to administer this medication. As part of their training, all staff members will be made aware of:

- How to recognise the signs and symptoms of severe allergic reactions and anaphylaxis.
- Where to find AAls in the case of an emergency.
- How the dosage correlates with the age of the pupil.

- How to respond appropriately to a request for help from another member of staff.
- How to recognise when emergency action is necessary.
- Who the designated staff members for administering AAls are.
- How to administer an AAI safely and effectively if there is a delay in response from the designated staff members.
- How to make appropriate records of allergic reactions.

There will be enough staff who are trained in and consent to administering AAls on site at all times.

4. Receiving, storing, and disposing of medication

Receiving prescribed medication from parents

The parents/ carers of pupils who need medication administered at school must complete and sign an administering medication parent/ carer consent form (available from the school office) and return the form prior to any medication being administered. A signed copy of the parent/ carer consent form will be kept with the pupil's medication, and no medication will be administered if this consent form is not present. Consent obtained from parents/ carers will be renewed annually.

The school will only store and administer prescribed medication. The school will store a reasonable quantity of medication.

Parents/ carers must keep medication provided to the school in the original packaging, complete with the prescription label and instructions, as far as possible, particularly for liquid medications where transfer from the original bottle would result in the loss of some of the medication on the inside of the bottle. This does not apply to insulin, which can be stored in an insulin pen.

Storing pupils' medication

The school will ensure that all medications are kept appropriately, according to the product instructions, and are securely stored. Medication that may be required in emergency circumstances, e.g., asthma inhalers and AAls, will be stored in a way that allows it to be readily accessible to pupils who may need it and can self-administer, and staff members who will need to administer them in emergency situations.

All other medication will be stored in a place inaccessible to pupils, e.g., a locked cupboard.

The school will ensure that pupils know where their medication is always and are able to access them immediately, e.g., by ensuring that the identities of any key holders to the storage facilities are known by these pupils.

Medication stored in the school will be:

- Kept in a personalised zip bag; in the original container; alongside the instructions for use and signed consent form.
- In the medication fridge if refrigeration is required
- Clearly labelled with:

- The pupil's name.
- The name of the medication.
- The correct dosage detailed.
- The frequency of administration.
- Any likely side effects.
- The expiry dates.

Medication that does not meet the above criteria will not be administered.

Disposing of pupils' medication

The school will not store surplus or out-of-date medication. Where medication and/or its containers need to be returned to the pupils' doctor or pharmacist, parents/ carers will be asked to collect these for this purpose.

Needles and other sharps will be disposed of safely and securely, e.g., using a sharps disposal box.

5. Administering medication

Medication will only be administered at school if it would be detrimental to the pupil not to do so. Only suitably qualified members of staff will administer controlled drugs. Staff will check the expiry date and maximum dosage of the medication being administered to the pupil each time it is administered, as well as when the previous dose was taken.

Medication will be administered in a private, comfortable environment and as far as possible, in the same room as the medication is stored; this will normally be the school nurse's office. The room will be equipped with the following provisions:

- Arrangements for increased privacy where intimate contact is necessary.
- Facilities to enable staff members to wash their hands before and after administering medication, and to clean any equipment before and after use if necessary.
- Available PPE for use where necessary

Before administering medication, the responsible member of staff should check:

- The pupil's identity.
- That the school possesses written consent from a parent.
- That the medication name, dosage, and instructions for use match the details on the consent form.
- That the name on the medication label is the name of the pupil being given the medication.
- That the medication to be given is within its expiry date.
- That the pupil has not already been given the medication within the accepted frequency of dosage.

If there are any concerns surrounding giving medication to a pupil, the medication **will not** be administered and the school will consult with the pupil's parent/ carer or a healthcare professional, documenting any action taken.

If a pupil cannot receive medication in the method supplied, e.g. a capsule cannot be swallowed, written instructions on how to administer the medication must be provided by the pupil's parent/ carer, following advice from a healthcare professional.

Where appropriate, pupils will be encouraged to self-administer under the supervision of a staff member, if parent/ carer consent for this has been obtained. If a pupil refuses to take their medication, staff will not force them to do so, but will follow the procedure agreed upon in their IHPs, and parents/ carers will be informed so that alternative options can be considered.

The school will not be held responsible for any side effects that occur when medication is taken correctly.

Written records will be kept of all medication administered to pupils, including the date and time that medication was administered and the name of the staff member responsible. Records will be stored in accordance with the Records Management Policy.

Medical devices

Asthma inhalers

Due to the age of our pupils, school staff will be responsible for the storage and transportation of all medical devices. The school will ensure that spare inhalers and AAI's for pupils are kept safe and secure in preparation for the event that the original is misplaced, unavailable or not working.

AAIs

Spare AAIs are not located more than five minutes away from where they may be required. The emergency AAIs can be found in the first aid room.

There will be a stock of AAIs, that are replenished when used, within locations where there is a greater risk of anaphylaxis occurring, e.g. the dining hall. The school will ensure that risk assessments regarding the use and storage of AAIs on the premises are conducted and up to date.

Medical authorisation and parent/ carer consent will be obtained for all pupils believed to be at risk of anaphylaxis for the use of spare AAIs in emergency situations. The spare AAIs will not be used on pupils who are not at risk of anaphylaxis or where there is no parent/ carer consent. Where consent and authorisation has been obtained, this will be recorded in the pupil's IHP.

Pupils' and spare AAIs will be obtained, stored, and administered in line with the school's Allergen and Anaphylaxis Policy.

Individual Health Care Plans (IHP)

For pupils with chronic or long-term conditions and disabilities, an IHP will be developed in liaison with the pupil, their parent/ carer, the headteacher, the SENCO and any relevant medical professionals. When deciding what information should be recorded on an IHP, the following will be considered:

- The medical condition and its triggers, signs, symptoms, and treatments
- The pupil's resulting needs, such as medication, including the correct dosage and possible side effects, medical equipment, and dietary requirements.
- The specific support needed for the pupil's educational, social, and emotional needs.
- The level of support needed and whether the pupil will be able to take responsibility for their own health needs.
- The type of provision and training that is required, including whether staff can be expected to fulfil the support necessary as part of their role.
- Which staff members need to be aware of the pupil's condition?
- Arrangements for receiving parent/ carer consent to administer medication.
- Separate arrangements which may be required for out-of-school trips and external activities.
- Which staff member can fulfil the role of being a designated, entrusted individual to whom confidentiality issues are raised?
- What to do in an emergency, including whom to contact and contingency arrangements
- What is defined as an emergency, including the signs and symptoms that staff members should look out for.

The governing board will ensure that IHPs are reviewed at least annually. IHPs will be routinely monitored throughout the year by a designated staff member.

Educational trips and visits

In the event of educational trips and visits which involve leaving the school premises, medication and medical devices will continue to be readily available to staff and pupils. This may include pupils carrying their medication themselves, where possible and appropriate, e.g. for asthma inhalers.

If the medication is of a type that should not be carried by pupils, e.g. capsules, or if pupils are very young or have complex needs that mean they cannot self-administer, the medication will be carried by a designated staff member for the duration of the trip or activity.

There will be at least one staff member who is trained to administer medication on every out-of-school trip or visit which pupils with medical conditions will attend. Staff members will ensure that they are aware of any pupils who will need medication administered during the trip or visit, and will ensure that they know the correct procedure, e.g. timing and dosage, for administering their medication.

All staff members, volunteers and other adults present on out-of-school trips and visits will be made aware of the actions to take in a medical emergency related to the specific medical needs and conditions of the pupil, e.g. what to do if an epileptic pupil has a seizure.

Medical emergencies

Medical emergencies will be handled in line with the First Aid Policy.

For all emergency medication stored by the school, the school will ensure it is readily accessible to staff and the pupil who requires it and is not locked away. For all emergency medication, e.g. AAls, the school will ensure that pupils are told to always keep the appropriate instructions with the medication. A spare copy of these instructions will be kept by the school in the school office.

Monitoring and review

This policy will be reviewed annually by the governing board and headteacher. The next scheduled review is date January 2026.

Records of medication administered on the school premises, or on school trips and visits, will be monitored, and the information recorded will be used to improve school procedures.

Staff members trained in administering medication will routinely recommend any improvements to the procedure. The school will also seek advice from any relevant healthcare professionals as deemed necessary. Any changes made to this policy will be communicated to the relevant stakeholders, including pupils whose medication is stored at school and their parents/ carers.

Administering medication parent/ carer consent form.

Staff at Ravensdale Infant and Nursery School **will not** give your child medication unless you complete and sign this form. You **must** return the form to the school office prior to your child receiving any medication.

Name of child		
Date of birth		
Class		
Medical condition or illness		
Prescribed medication		
Name and/or type of medication as described on the container		
Date dispensed by the pharmacy		
Expiry date/ use by date		
Agreed review date		
Review to be initiated by		
Dosage, timing, and method of administration		
Any special precautions		
Likely side effects		
Self-administration	Yes	No
Any additional details		
Procedures to take in case of emergency		

Parent/ Carer details	
Name	
Daytime telephone number	
Relationship to child	
Home address	
Name and phone number of GP	

The above information is, to be the best of my knowledge, accurate at the time of writing and I give consent to Ravensdale Infant and Nursery school staff to administer medicine in accordance with the school's policy. I will inform the school immediately, in writing, if there is any change in dosage and/ or frequency of the medication or if the medicine is no longer required.

I accept that this is a service that the school is not obliged to undertake.

I understand that I must deliver the medicine to the school office unless requested to do otherwise.

Signature: _____ Date: _____

PRINT NAME: _____

For office use only:

Copy of form and medication given to the class teacher

Medical tracker noted.

Signed: _____ Print Name: _____ Date: _____